

WEBINAR

# Open Data Maturity 2023: Best practices across Europe

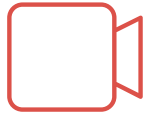
The logo for Data Europa Academy is located in the bottom left corner. It features a large red circle with a smaller white circle inside it. The text "data.europa academy" is written in white lowercase letters within the white circle. The word "data" is on the top line, "europa" is on the middle line, and "academy" is on the bottom line. There are small yellow dots above the 'a' in "data" and above the 'o' in "europa".

data.  
europa  
academy

16 February 2024

10.00 — 11.30 CET

# Rules of the game



The webinar will be recorded



For questions, please use the ClickMeeting chat.



Please reserve 3 min after the webinar to help us improve by filling in our feedback form

# Introduction



**Flora Kopelou**  
data.europa.eu  
Publications  
Office of the EU



**Martin Page PhD**  
ODM Study  
Lead, Capgemini Invent



**Sanja Arizanovic**  
Open data project  
coordinator UNDP in  
Serbia



**Miroslav Liška**  
General State Advisor for  
open data and  
interoperability in Slovakia



**Lukáš Jankovič**  
Open data expert on  
impact, quality and  
policy in Slovakia

# Agenda

---

- |               |   |
|---------------|---|
| 10.00 – 10.05 | Opening and introduction – <i>Flora Kopelou</i>                                     |
| 10.05 – 10.20 | The Open Data Maturity Assessment 2023 – <i>Martin Page</i>                         |
| 10.20 – 10.40 | Open data best practices from Serbia – <i>Sanja Arizanovic</i>                      |
| 10.40 – 11.10 | Open data best practices from Slovakia - <i>Miroslav Líška &amp; Lukáš Jankovič</i> |
| 11.10 – 11.25 | Q&A session – <i>Martin Page</i>  |
| 11.25 – 11.30 | Closing remarks – <i>Flora Kopelou</i>  |
-

# The Open Data Maturity Assessment 2023

Martin Page



# The Open Data Maturity assessment provides an annual snapshot of the state of open data in Europe

## ▪ Background

- Annual **self-assessment questionnaire** about the efforts of countries in **making public data resources available and stimulating its reuse**
- in 2023: 35 countries, including the EU-27, 3 EFTA countries (IS, NO, CH), and 5 candidate countries (BA, ME, AL, RS, UA)

## ▪ Purpose

- evaluate the **maturity of countries** in the field of open data
- **document progress** year-on-year
- support the **development of open data best practices**



# Open data maturity in Europe is evaluated on four dimensions

## Policy



- Policy framework
- Governance
- Implementation

## Impact



- Strategic awareness
- Measuring reuse
- Created impact
  - Governmental
  - Social
  - Environmental
  - Economic

## Portal



- Portal features
- Portal usage
- Data provision
- Sustainability

## Quality

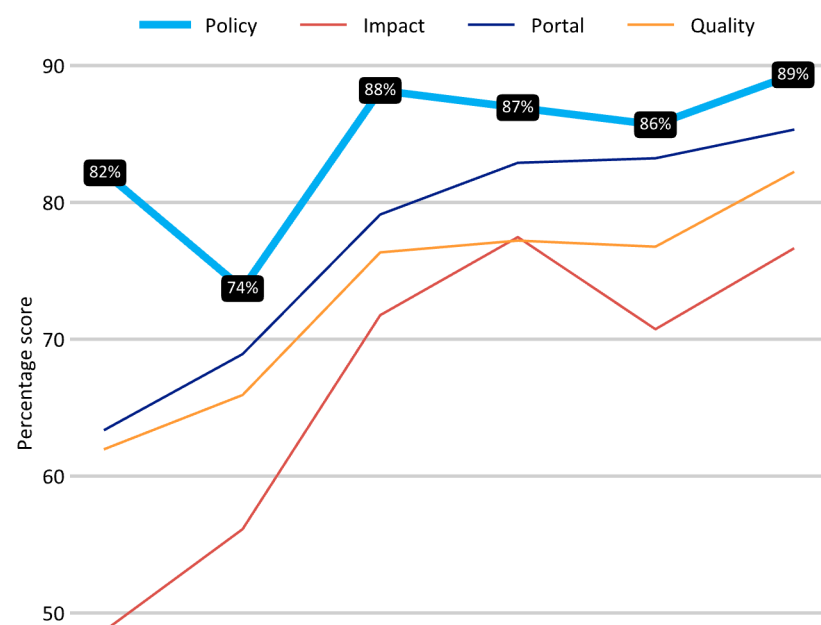


- Currency and completeness
- Monitoring and measures
- DCAT-AP compliance
- Deployment quality and linked data

# Policy remains the most mature dimension



## EU-27 Average 2018 – 2023



## Top 3 EU countries



France



Estonia



Poland

## Most improved countries



Malta  
(+26%)



Luxembourg  
(+25%)



Montenegro  
(+20%)

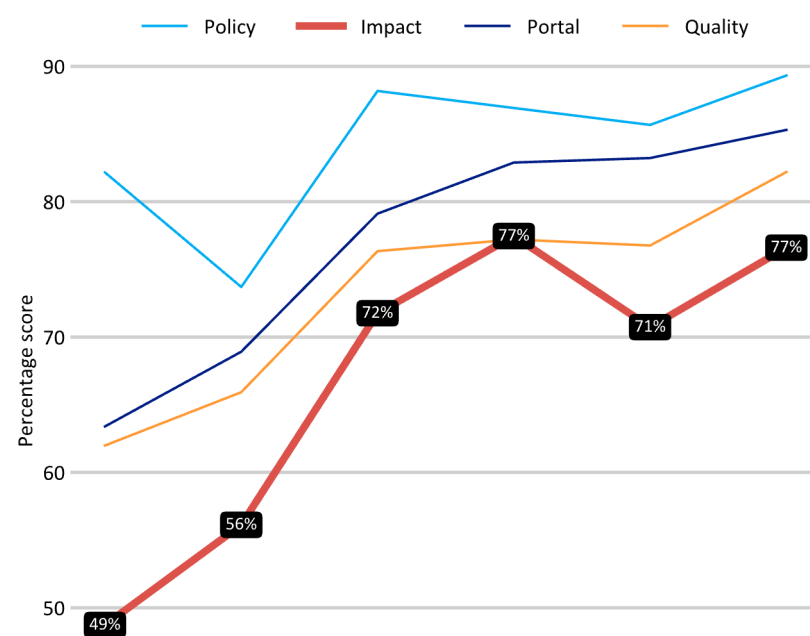
The governance and implementation of open data initiatives improved since 2022 to better support the policy framework



# The impact dimension increased the most year-on-year but is still the least mature



### EU-27 Average 2018 – 2023



### Top 3 EU countries



Poland



Estonia



Czechia

### Most improved countries



Slovakia  
(+52%)



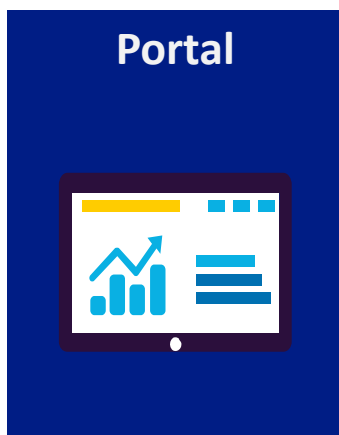
Iceland  
(+35%)



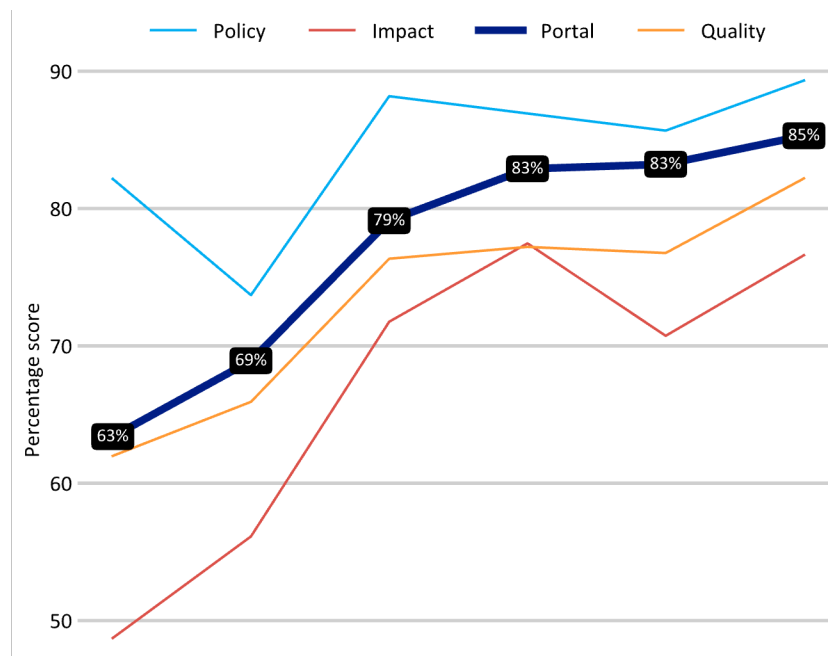
Latvia  
(+34%)

**There is greater monitoring and awareness of available reuse cases but collecting data on the impact created by open data is challenging**

# The portal dimension remains the second most mature but shows the least improvement



## EU-27 Average 2018 – 2023



## Top 3 EU countries



Poland

Estonia

Ireland

## Most improved countries



Slovakia  
(+39%)

Latvia  
(+26%)

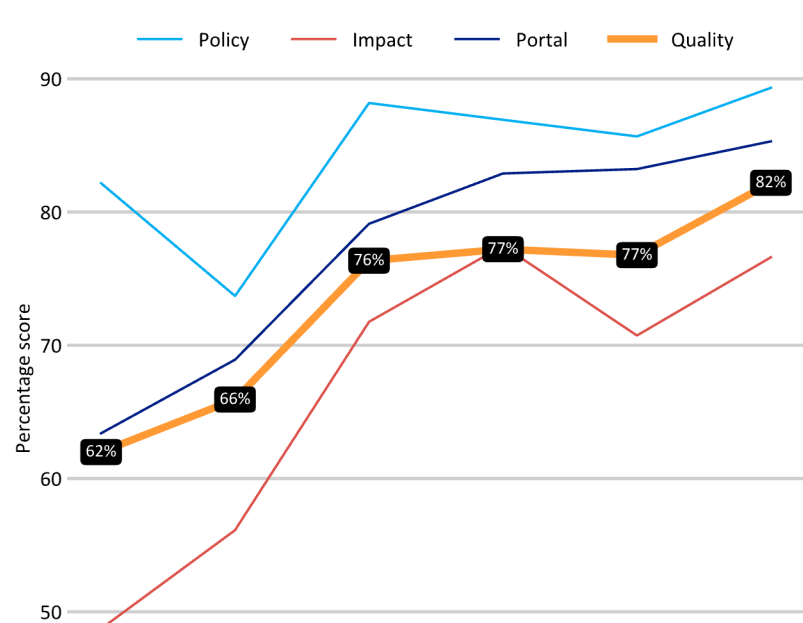
Serbia  
(+16%)

Montenegro  
(+16%)

The provision of data by providers continues to improve, but portal features are not becoming more sophisticated

# The quality dimension shows an accelerated improvement after three years of stagnant maturity

EU-27 Average 2018 – 2023



Top 3 EU countries



France



Denmark



Poland

Most improved countries



Slovakia  
(+21%)



Latvia  
(+21%)

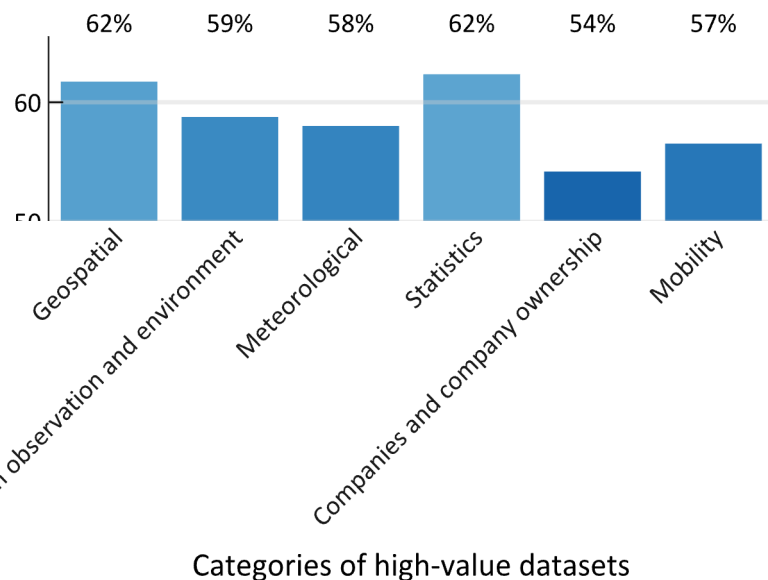


Malta  
(+19%)

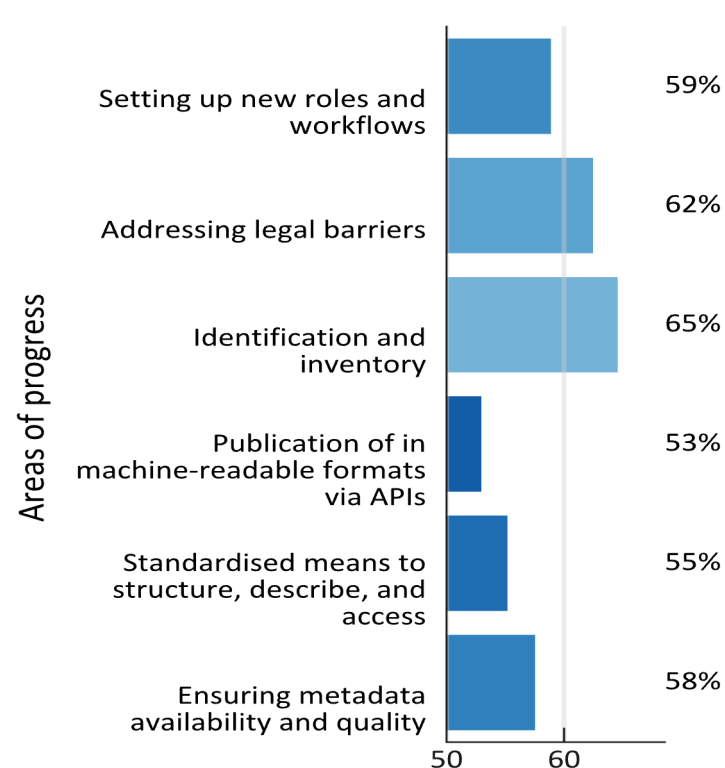
Countries are focused on metadata quality as the next frontier of open data maturity, building on the foundation of established data policies and portals that make open data more readily available

# The requirement 'inventorying high-value datasets' and the categories of geospatial and statistics datasets are most advanced

## Categories



## Requirements



## Top EU countries



Estonia



Finland



Denmark

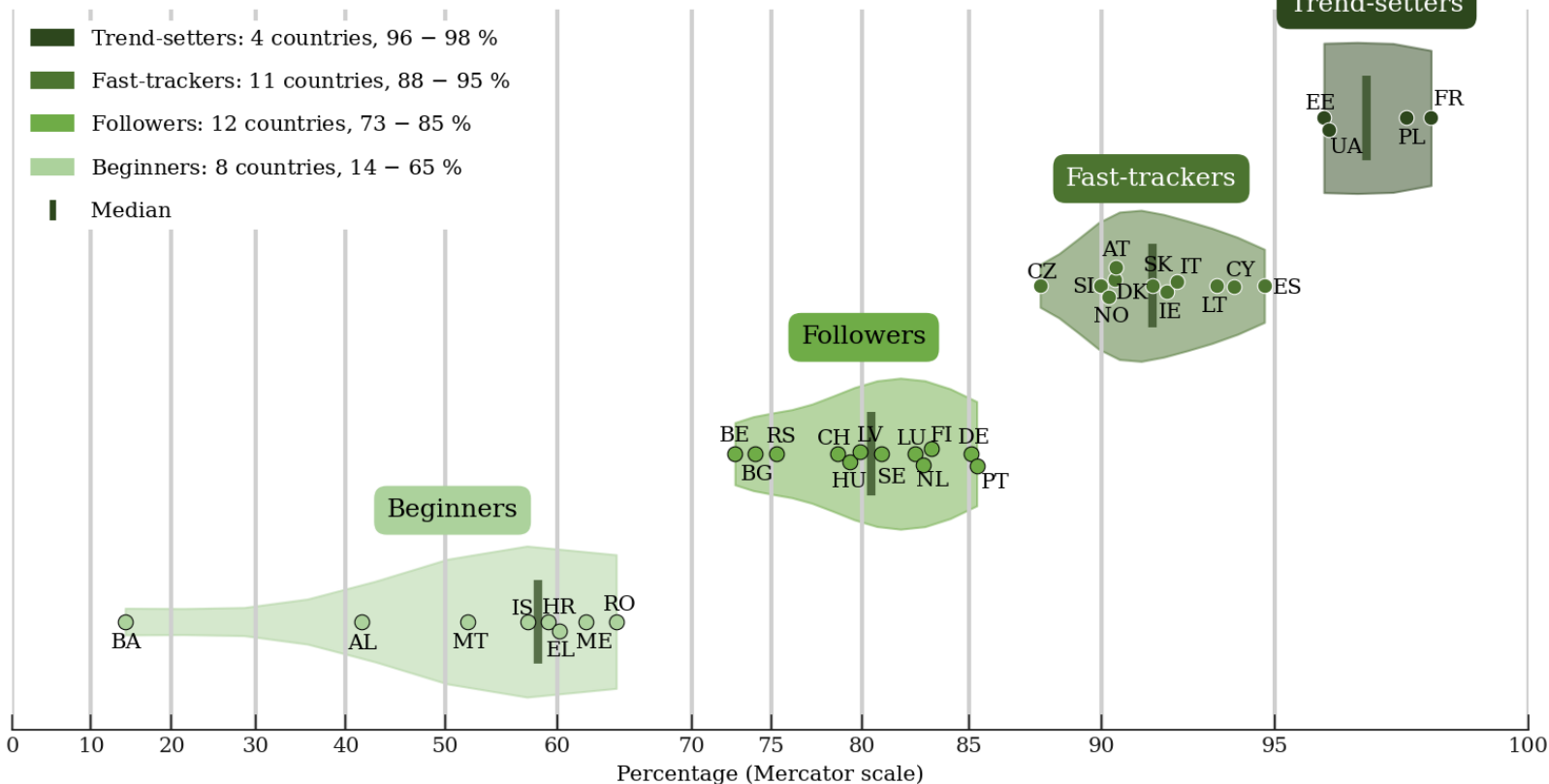


Latvia

# Countries in Europe continue to advance in their open data maturity

## Clustering by Overall Maturity Score

EU-27, EFTA, and candidate countries



## Top 3 countries



France



Poland



Ukraine

## Most improved countries



Slovakia



Latvia



Iceland



Montenegro

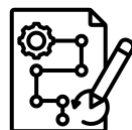


Serbia

# Upcoming ODM-related projects in 2024



REGULAR METHODOLOGY  
REVISION



REPORT REDESIGN  
PROJECT



QUESTIONNAIRE  
REDESIGN

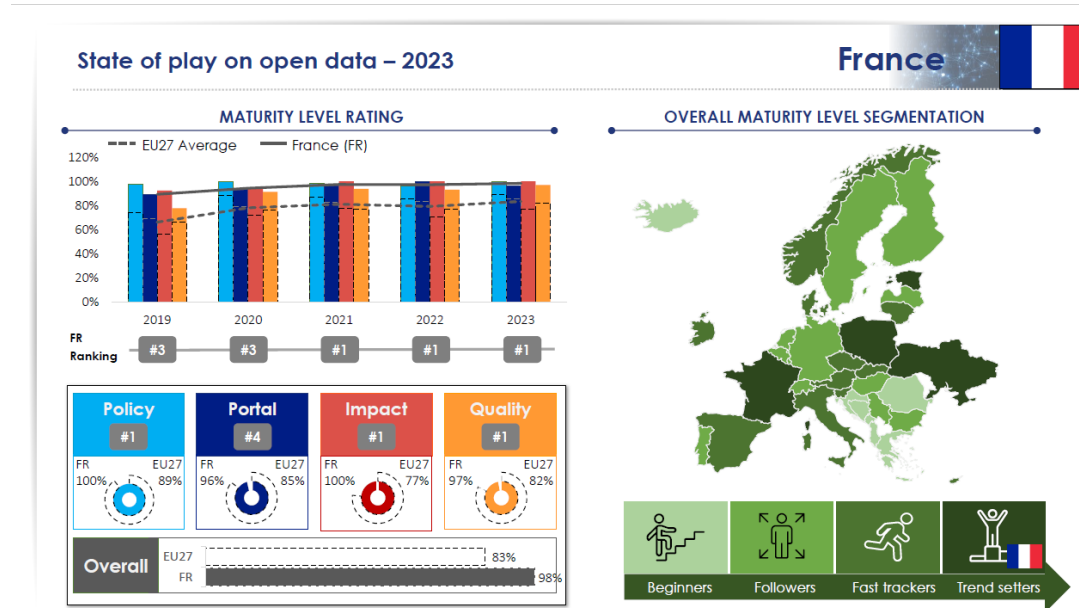


BEST PRACTICES REPORT  
AND WEBINAR



10<sup>TH</sup> ANNIVERSARY  
EDITION

# Find the 2023 ODM report on data.europa.eu



	A	B	C
	Description	Average Score 2023 (%)	Average Score 2022 (%)
2	<b>Dimension 1: Open Data Policy</b>	89%	86%
3	1.1 Policy framework	88%	88%
4	1.2 Governance of open data	92%	86%
5	1.3 Open data implementation	88%	82%
6	<b>Dimension 2: Open Data Impact</b>	77%	71%
7	2.1 Strategic awareness	83%	78%
8	2.2 Measuring reuse	81%	75%
9	2.3 Created impact	72%	66%
10	2.3a Political impact	78%	73%
11	2.3b Social impact	72%	67%
12	2.3c Environmental impact	72%	64%
13	2.3d Economic impact	64%	58%
14	<b>Dimension 3: Open Data Portal</b>	85%	83%
15	3.1 Portal features	82%	83%
16	3.2 Portal usage	92%	88%
17	3.3 Data provision	81%	75%
18	3.4 Portal sustainability	88%	85%
19	<b>Dimension 4: Open Data Quality</b>	82%	77%
20	4.1 Currency and completeness	66%	69%
21	4.2 Monitoring and measures	92%	85%
22	4.3 DCAT-AP Compliance	86%	82%
23	4.4 Deployment quality and linked data	74%	70%
24			
25			

EU27 Overview Score Overview Detailed Scores Detailed Percen

✉ info@data.europa.eu

EU\_opendata

data.europa.eu

data.europa.eu/newsletter



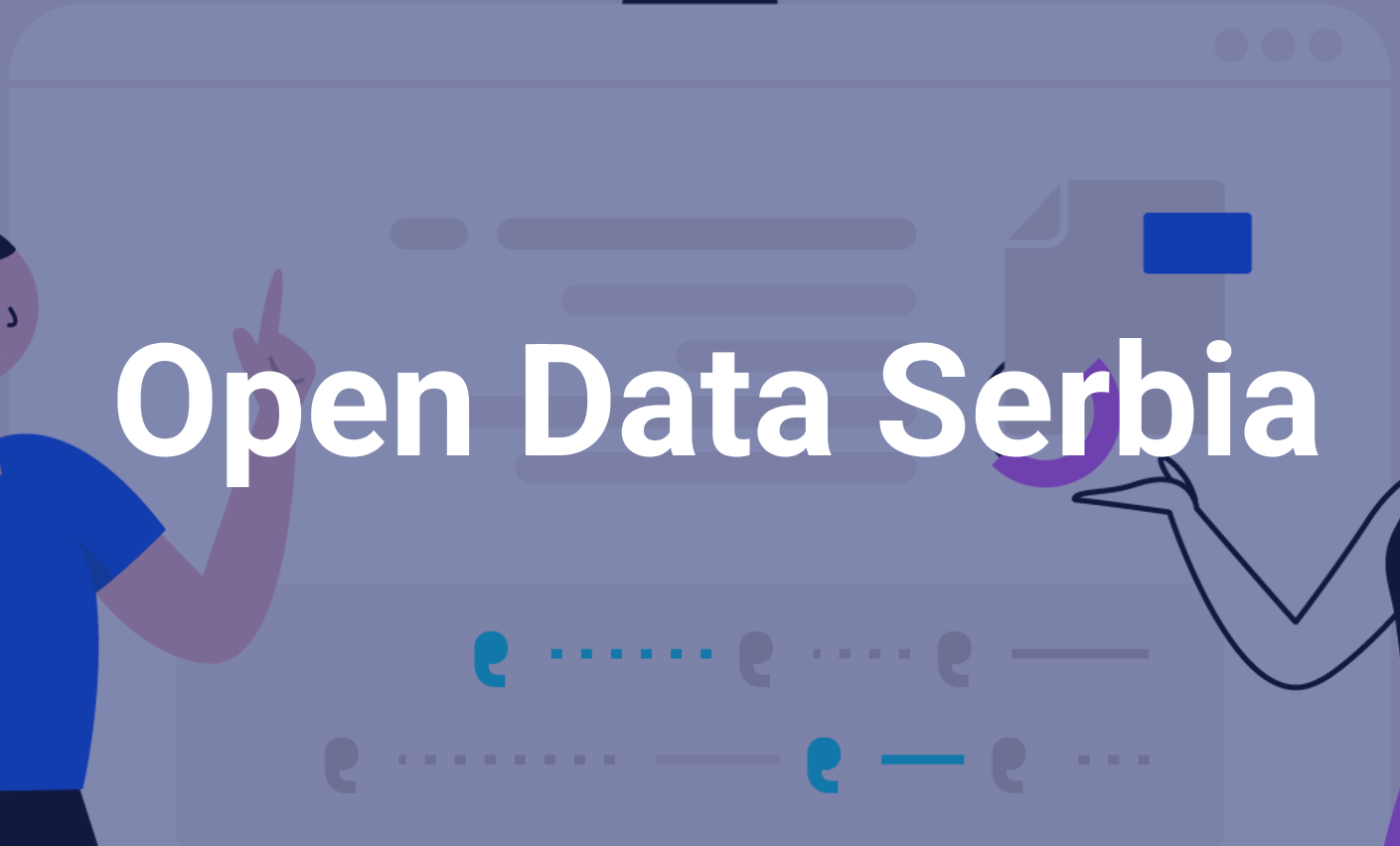
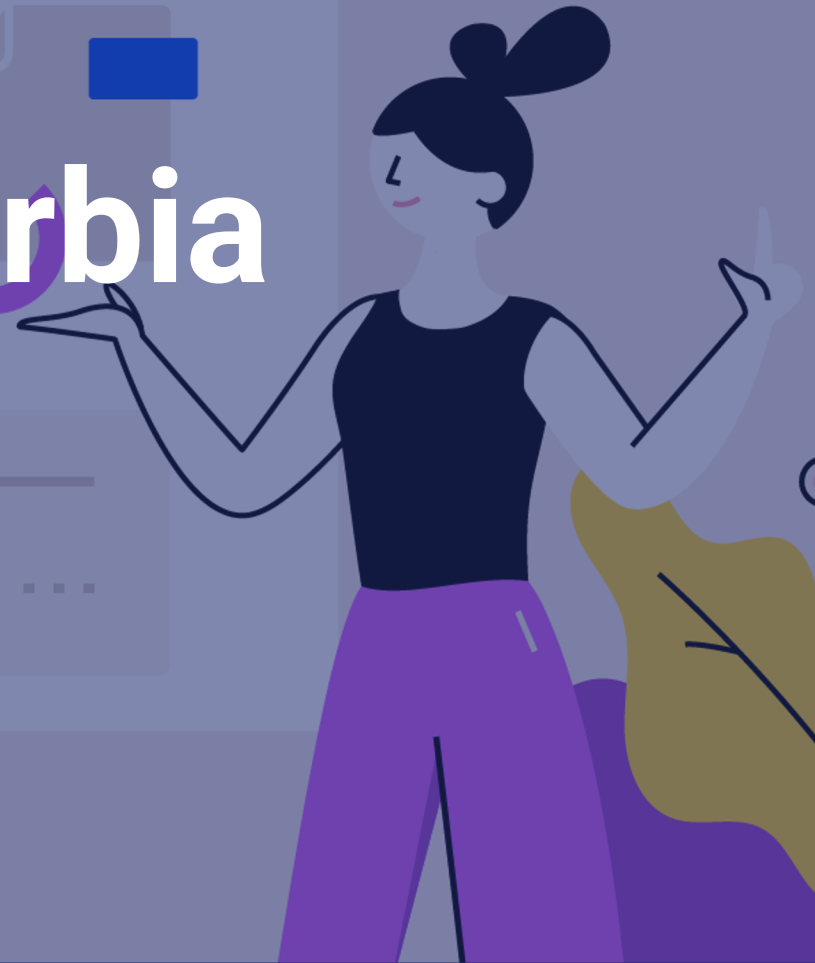
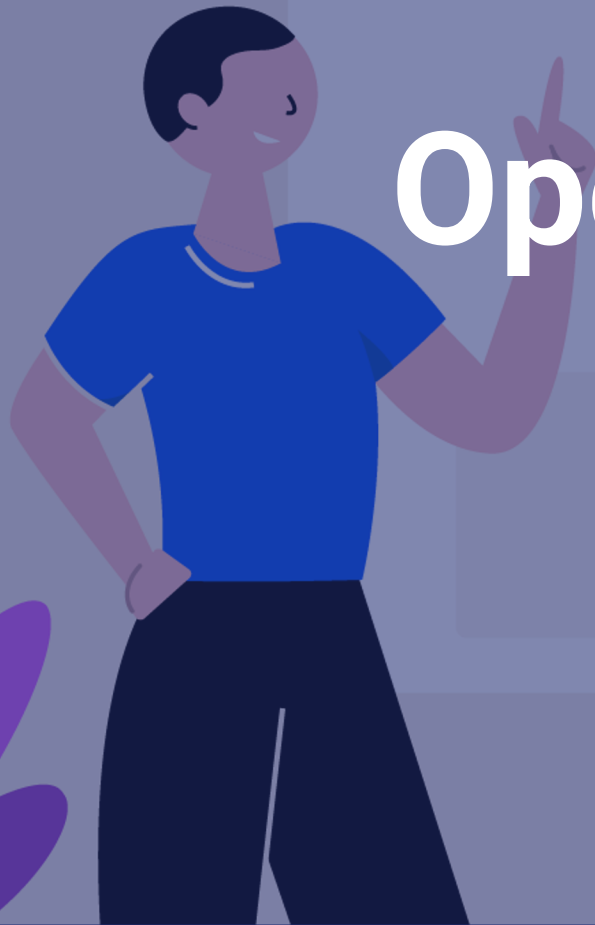
# Open data best practices from Serbia

Sanja Arizanovic



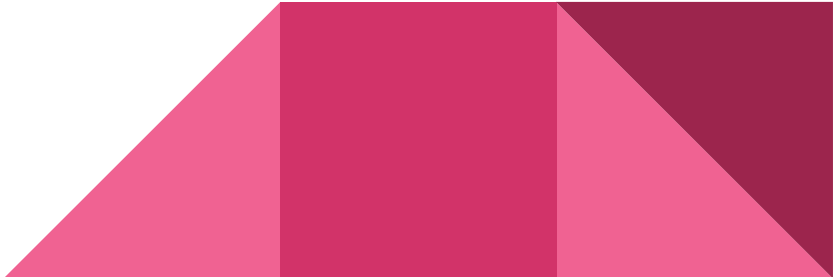


# Open Data Serbia



# Background

## Open Data initiative in Serbia

- ✓ Accelerating path of digitalization
  - ✓ Started in 2015
  - ✓ Open Data Community
  - ✓ Data-driven decision making and innovative services
  - ✓ A new awareness on the power of data brought by Covid19
- 



DATA.GOV.RS

[Open data](#) [Organizations](#) [Data sets](#) [Examples of use](#) [News](#) [Documents](#)

[check-in / Register](#)

Q Search...

## Welcome to the Open Data Portal of the Republic of Serbia!

Here you can learn more about available open data sets and use cases, and follow the latest developments in the world of open data

The portal offers the possibility of registration to all interested users, who can also publish both open data and an example of use. Join our growing community!



### Themes



Public finances



Mobility



Education



Energetics



Administration



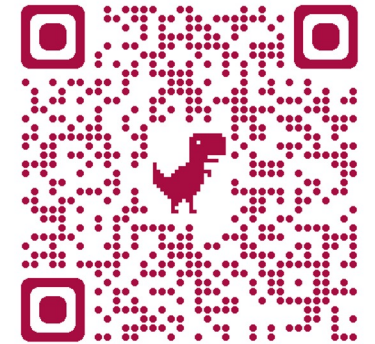
Health



Environment

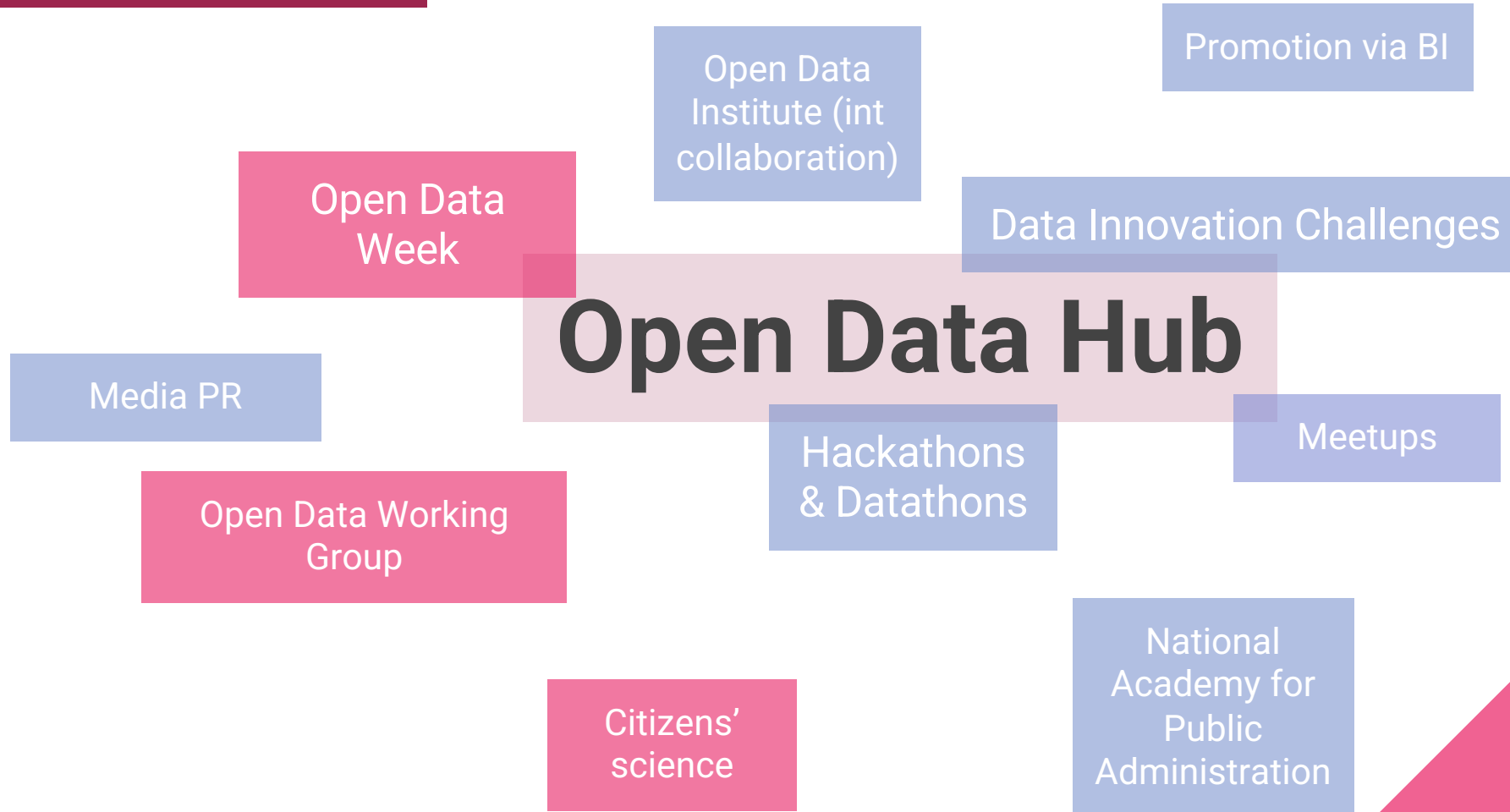


Goals of sustainable development



# Open Data Community and reach out

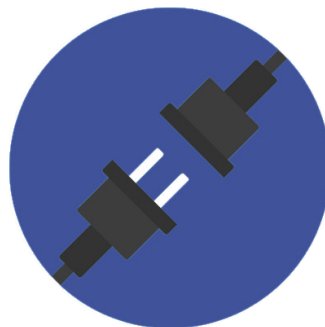
*co-creation & collaboration*





### ***Open Data Working Group***

65 members from public administration, NGO, media, tech community



### ***Open Data Week***

27 community co-organized events (hackatons, datathons, meetups, trainings, etc.) in 2019, 2022 and 2023



### ***Citizen's science***

Air Quality (cooperation with tech community, NGO and Serbian Environmental Protection Agency)

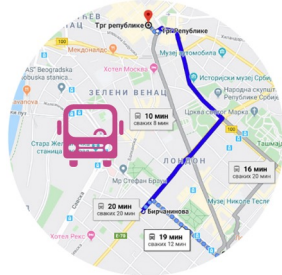


**\_environment**



Air Care/  
Klimerko

**\_mobility**



Google  
Transit

**\_health**



Diabetes  
analysis

**\_good governance**



Open  
Budgets



Forest and  
Climate



Safe Paths



Mediately

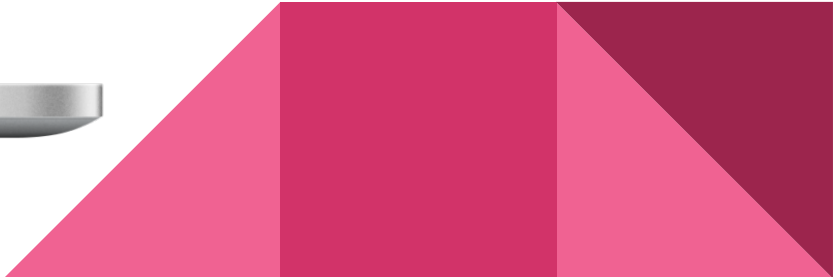
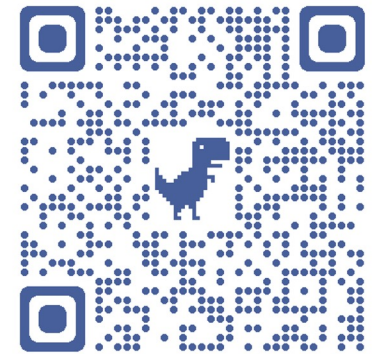


**ODH**

HOME ABOUT US WORK WITH US COMMUNITY NEWS RESOURCES CONTACT [Č/L/EN](#)



# HUB



# WORK WITH US



**Expert Support**



**Education and  
Resources**



**Financial Support**



**Networking**







еУПРАВА

КАНЦЕЛАРИЈА  
ЗА ИТ И еУПРАВУ



Thank you.

# Open data best practices from Slovakia

Miroslav Líška & Lukáš Jankovič



Názov projektu: Zlepšenie využívania údajov vo verejnej správe

Kód projektu: 314011S979

# ODM 2023 best practices across Europe

Slovakia  
Portal & Quality



Miroslav Líška  
(Slovakia)

[miroslav.liska@mirri.gov.sk](mailto:miroslav.liska@mirri.gov.sk)



**Európska únia**  
Európsky sociálny fond

Tento projekt je podporený z Európskeho sociálneho fondu



Dátová kancelária  
**DATALAB**



## Agenda

1. Former portal – CKAN based
2. A techstory: **From CKAN to DCAT with LinkedPipes based data.gov.cz**
3. DCAT-AP-SK-2.0.1
4. LinkedPipes ETL based Open Data Portal
5. data.slovensko.sk
6. SPARQL Endpoint
7. Local DCAT Catalogs Harvestation



# 1. Former solution – CKAN based data.gov.sk

The screenshot displays the data.gov.sk website interface. At the top left, the logo for data.gov.sk is shown with the tagline "ústredný portál verejných služieb ľuďom". The main navigation bar includes a home icon and the text "Datasety". A search bar is prominently featured with the placeholder text "Vyhľadať datasety...". Below the search bar, it indicates "3 303 nájdených datasetov" and a sorting dropdown menu set to "Posledná modifikácia".

The sidebar on the right contains several navigation options: "Informácie o účte", "Prihlásiť sa", "Datasey", "Organizácie", "Aplikácie", and "Nástroje". A "Služby" section lists various services such as "Návrh na zverejnenie údajov na Portáli otvorených dát", "Podnet na úpravu údajov zverejnených na Portáli otvorených dát", and "Žiadosť o registráciu aplikácie na Portáli otvorených dát".

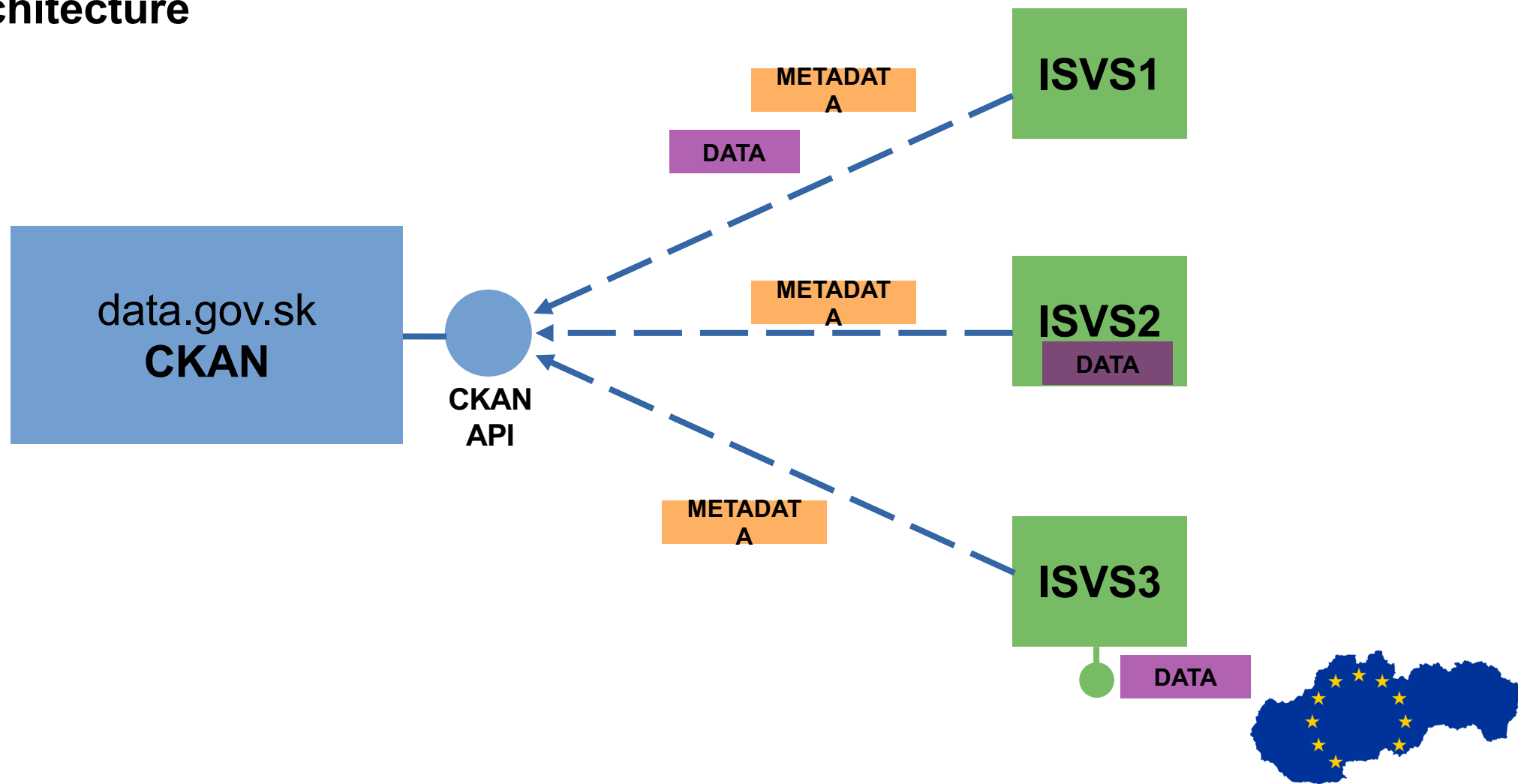
The main content area shows a list of datasets. The first entry is "Zdravotnícke zariadenia v Nitrianskom kraji" with a fire icon, a CSV file format, and a five-star rating. The second entry is "Zoznam tlačí pre 9. volebné obdobie" with a JSON file format and a five-star rating. The third entry is "Programy schôdzí 9. volebného obdobia" with a JSON file format and a five-star rating.

On the left side, there is a map filter section titled "Filtrovať podľa lokácie" with a "Resetovať" link. The map shows a region in Central Europe, including parts of Poland, Slovakia, and Hungary. Below the map, there is a section for "Organizácie" with the entry "Štatistický úrad SR (915)".

## 2. From CKAN to DCAT with LinkedPipes 1/2



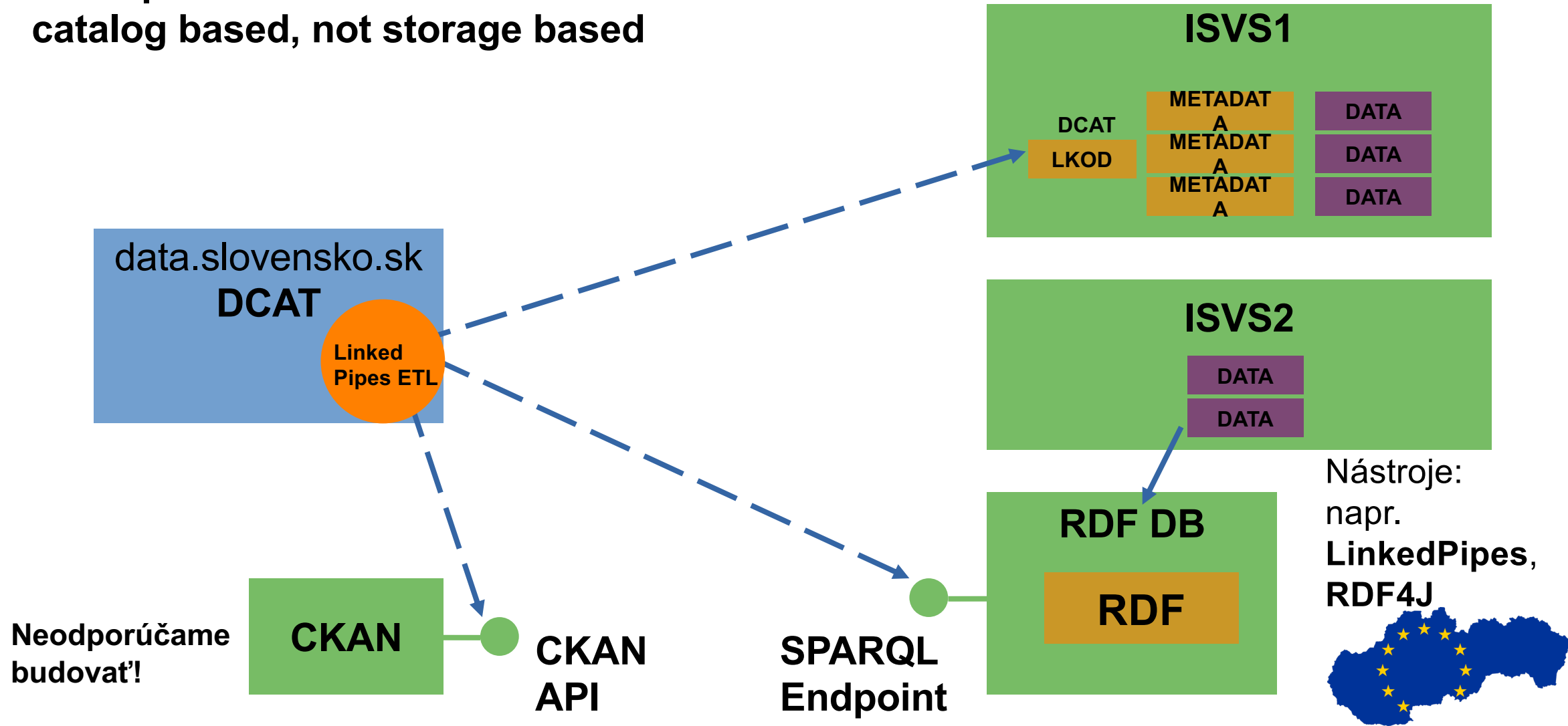
former opendata  
architecture



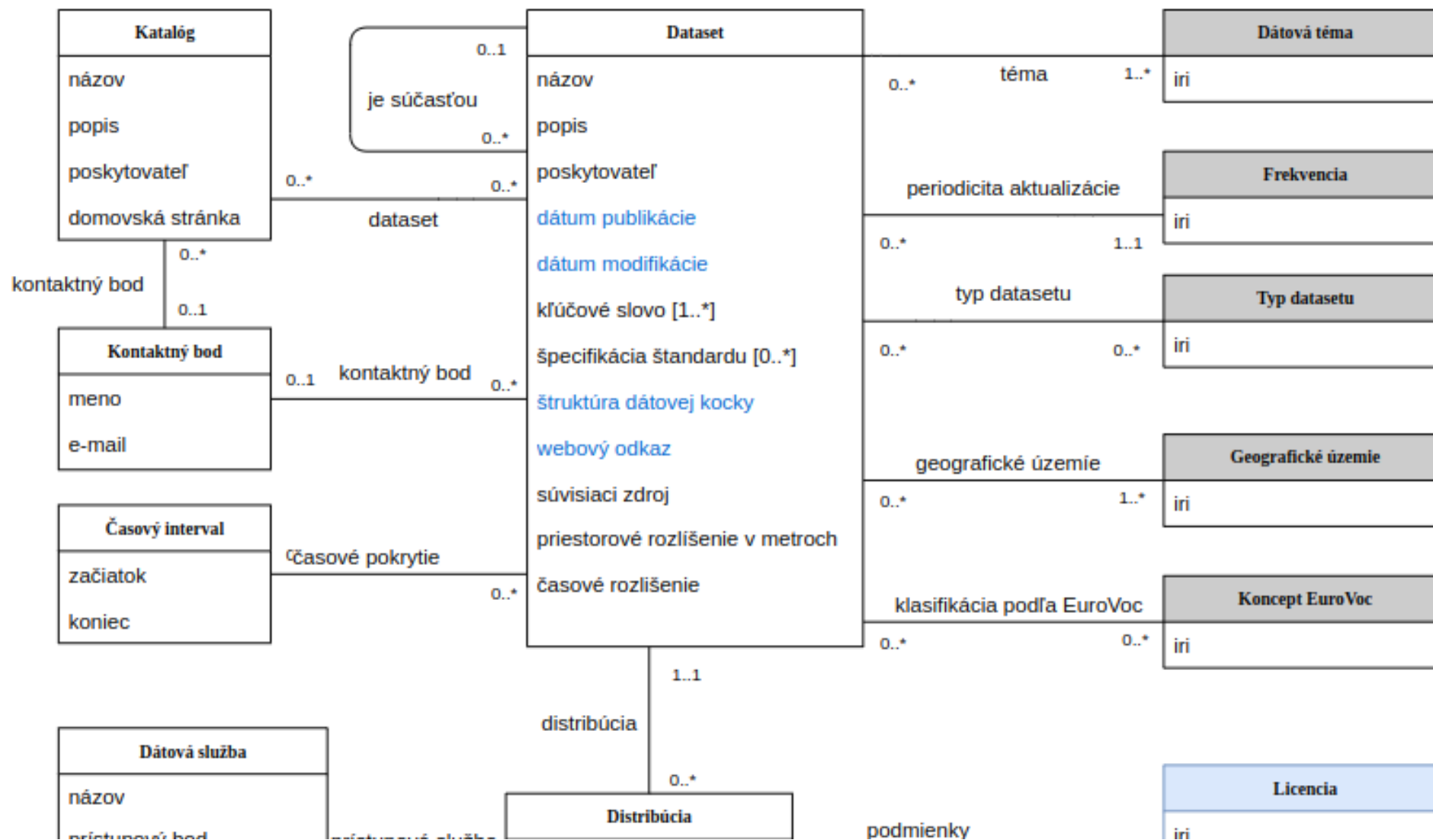
# 3. From CKAN to DCAT with LinkedPipes 2/2



new opendata architecture –  
catalog based, not storage based

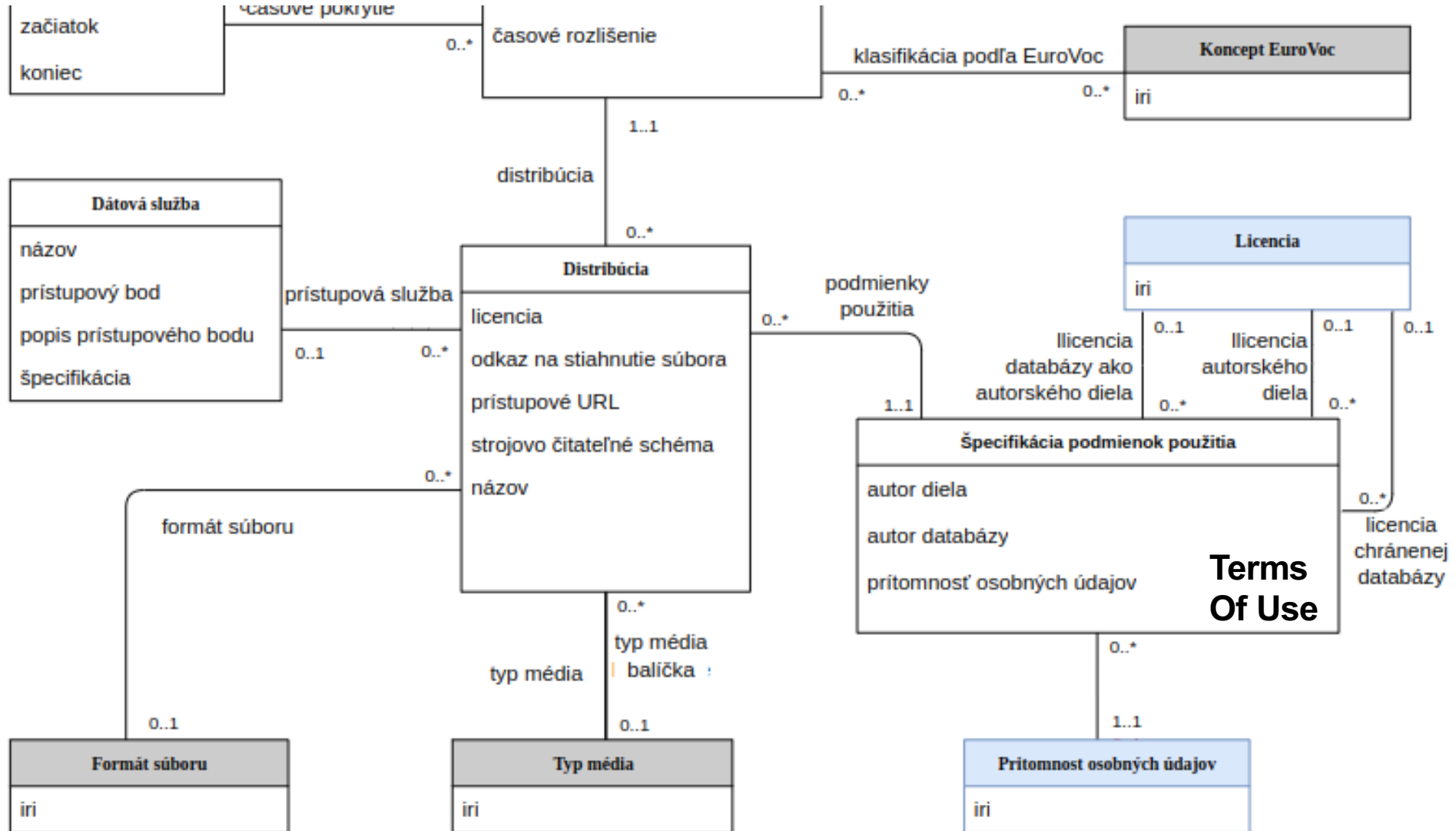


# 3. DCAT-AP-SK-2.0.1 – Dataset





# 3. DCAT-AP-SK-2.0.1 – Distribution



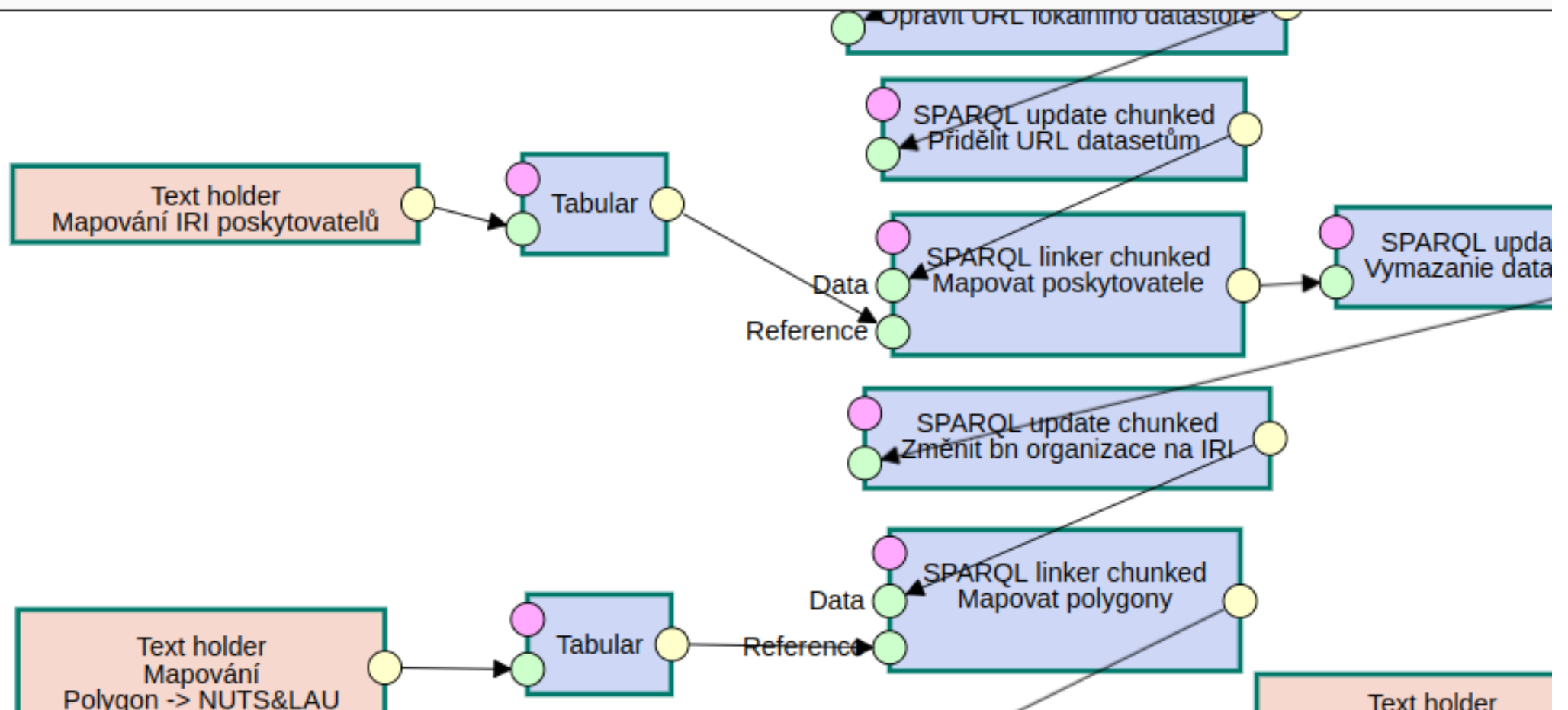
# 4. From CKAN to DCAT with LinkedPipes 1/2



localhost:8080/#/pipelines/edit/canvas?pipeline=https:%2F%2Fsk-nkod.opendata.cz%2Fetl%2Fresources%2Fpipelines%2F10

LinkedPipes ETL PIPELINES EXECUTIONS TEMPLATES PERSONALIZATION EXPORT HELP

✓ Execution of 02 - Transformace data.gov.sk - CKAN



# 4. From CKAN to DCAT with LinkedPipes 1/2



localhost:8080/#/pipelines

LinkedPipes ETL PIPELINES EXECUTIONS TEMPLATES PERSONALIZATION EXPORT HELP

Label search

Search for a tags.

00 - Startovací pipeline	START	▶	⋮
00 - Nahrát aktuální stav do GraphDB		▶	⋮
07 - Kombinované indikátory kvality	5	▶	⋮
06 - Kvalita metadatových záznamů v NKOD DQV	4	▶	⋮
05 - Statistika dostupnosti distribucí, schémat, podmínek užití a dokumentace - CORS	4	▶	⋮
04 - Statistika dostupnosti distribucí, schémat, podmínek užití a dokumentace - HEAD	4	▶	⋮
03.1 - Nahrát NKOD do GraphDB	3	▶	⋮
03 - Harvestace LKOD a registrací	3	▶	⋮
08 - Generování reportů v CSV	6	▶	⋮
03.2 - Spustit pipeline pro kvalitu	3	▶	⋮
00 - Cache	0	▶	⋮
02 - Transformace data.gov.sk - CKAN	2	▶	⋮
01 - Harvestace data.gov.sk - CKAN API	1	▶	⋮



## Vyhľadávanie

Vyhľadávanie

**6557 výsledkov**

Výsledky na stranu

Zadajte hľadaný výraz



Zoradiť podľa

Dátumu aktualizácie

Poskytovatelia dát



Štatistický úrad SR (915)

Ministerstvo vnútra SR (810)

### [Štatistický prehľad sťažností a petícií za roky 2011 až 2023](#)

Databáza prehľadu sťažností a petícií od roku 2011 do roku 2023 obsahuje základné údaje ako je štatistický prehľad petícií, sťažností, podaní MPRV SR a organizácií v pôsobnosti MPRV SR za obdobie od roku 2011 do roku 2023.

[CSV](#) [Excel](#) [XLSX](#)

*Ministerstvo pôdohospodárstva a rozvoja vidieka SR*

### [Vybrané aktíva a pasíva](#)

Spracovanie finančných výkazov 4.Q za príslušný kalendárny rok je vedený ako dataset "Individuálna účtovná zvierka"

(<https://data.gov.sk/dataset/individualna-uctovna-zavierka>)

*Ministerstvo pôdohospodárstva a rozvoja vidieka SR*

### [Faktúry 2024](#)

Faktúry zverejnené podľa §5 b ods. 1, písm. a) a b) zákona č. 211/2000 Z.z. o slobodnom prístupe k informáciám a o zmene a doplnení niektorých zákonov v znení neskorších predpisov sú vystavené za tovary a služby súvisiace so...

[XMI](#)

*Regionálny úrad verejného*

# 6. data.slovensko.sk/sparql



## Zadaj SPARQL dopyt

Query ✖ Query 1 ✖ Query 2 ✖ Query 3 ✖ Query 4 ✖ Query 5 ✖ Query 6 ✖  
Query 7 ✖ Query 8 ✖ Query 9 ✖ +

https://opendata.mirri.tech/api/sparql

```
1 PREFIX dcat: <http://www.w3.org/ns/dcat#>
2 PREFIX dct: <http://purl.org/dc/terms/>
3 PREFIX foaf: <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/>
4
5 SELECT DISTINCT ?dataset ?názov ?poskytovateľ WHERE {
6   GRAPH ?g {
7     ?dataset a dcat:Dataset;
8     dct:title ?názov;
9     dct:publisher/foaf:name ?poskytovateľ.
10    FILTER(langMatches(LANG(?názov), "sk"))
11    FILTER(langMatches(LANG(?poskytovateľ), "sk"))
12  }
13 }
14 ORDER BY ?názov
```

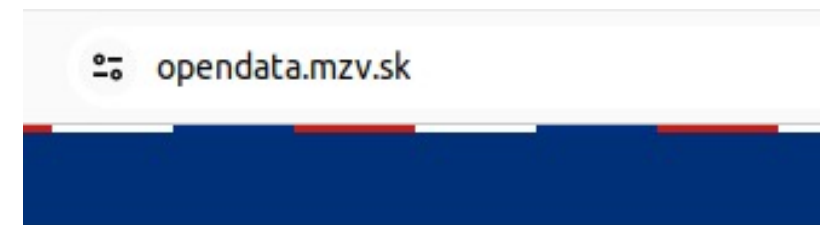
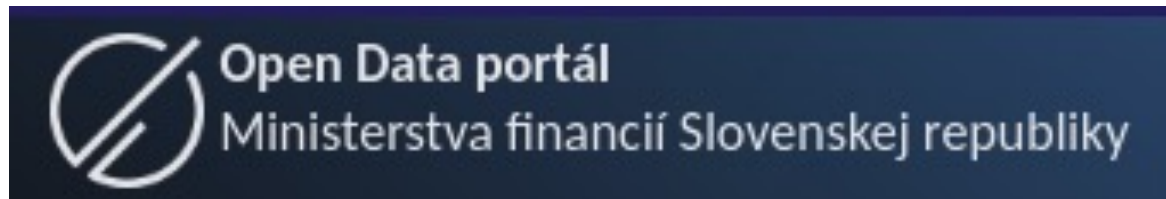
Table Response 100 results in 0.623 seconds Simple view  Ellipse  Filter query results Page size: 50

dataset	názov	poskytovateľ
<https://data.gov.sk/set/d7f74968-e75a-4977-a742-704...>	"2 Jízdní řády veřejné linkové dopravy"@sk	"Ministerstvo zahraničných vecí a európ..."
<https://data.gov.sk/set/39c50219-1e10-4b5c-9e0c-ddd...>	"3.1.1 Miera materskej úmrtnosti"@sk	"Štatistický úrad SR"@sk
<https://data.gov.sk/set/e6d934c2-a2bb-4866-bddd-84...>	"3.2.1 Miera úmrtnosti detí mladších ako 5 rokov"...	"Štatistický úrad SR"@sk
<https://data.gov.sk/set/502fe902-f786-4ebe-a2b7-6ffc...>	"3.2.2 Miera novorodeneckej úmrtnosti"@sk	"Štatistický úrad SR"@sk
<https://data.gov.sk/set/19d3ba7f-1ce3-40da-a523-aa7...>	"3.7.2 Miera pôrodnosti adolescentov (vo veku 10..."	"Štatistický úrad SR"@sk
<https://data.gov.sk/set/a41df747-a334-4428-8ed7-34b...>	"Absolventi školenia Ochrana zvierat počas usmrc..."	"Inštitút vzdelávania veterinárnych lekár..."
<https://data.gov.sk/set/4b6d52a0-c385-47e3-bb47-b3...>	"Adresy"@sk	"Mesto Banská Bystrica (OVM)"@sk

# 7. Local DCAT-AP-SK2.0.1 implementations:



Dátová kancelária  
**DATALAB**



Liptovský  
Mikuláš



Zvolen



Levice



Trnava



## 8. Best practices

- Learn from masters (Czech Republic)
- Reuse open source code(data.gov.cz, LinkedPipesETL)
- Share code during development (EUPL)
- Focus on catalogizing metadata, not storing data
- Be interoperable with EU and national agencies (DCAT)





Dátová kancelária  
**DATALAB**

**Thank you for your attention.**  
**[miroslav.liska@mirri.gov.sk](mailto:miroslav.liska@mirri.gov.sk)**



Názov projektu: Zlepšenie využívania údajov vo verejnej správe

Kód projektu: 314011S979

# ODM 2023 best practices across Europe - Impact

**Lukáš Jankovič**  
(Slovakia)

[lukas.jankovic@mirri.gov.sk](mailto:lukas.jankovic@mirri.gov.sk)



Operačný program  
**Efektívna  
verejná správa**



**Európska únia**  
Európsky sociálny fond

Tento projekt je podporený z Európskeho sociálneho fondu



Dátová kancelária  
**DATALAB**



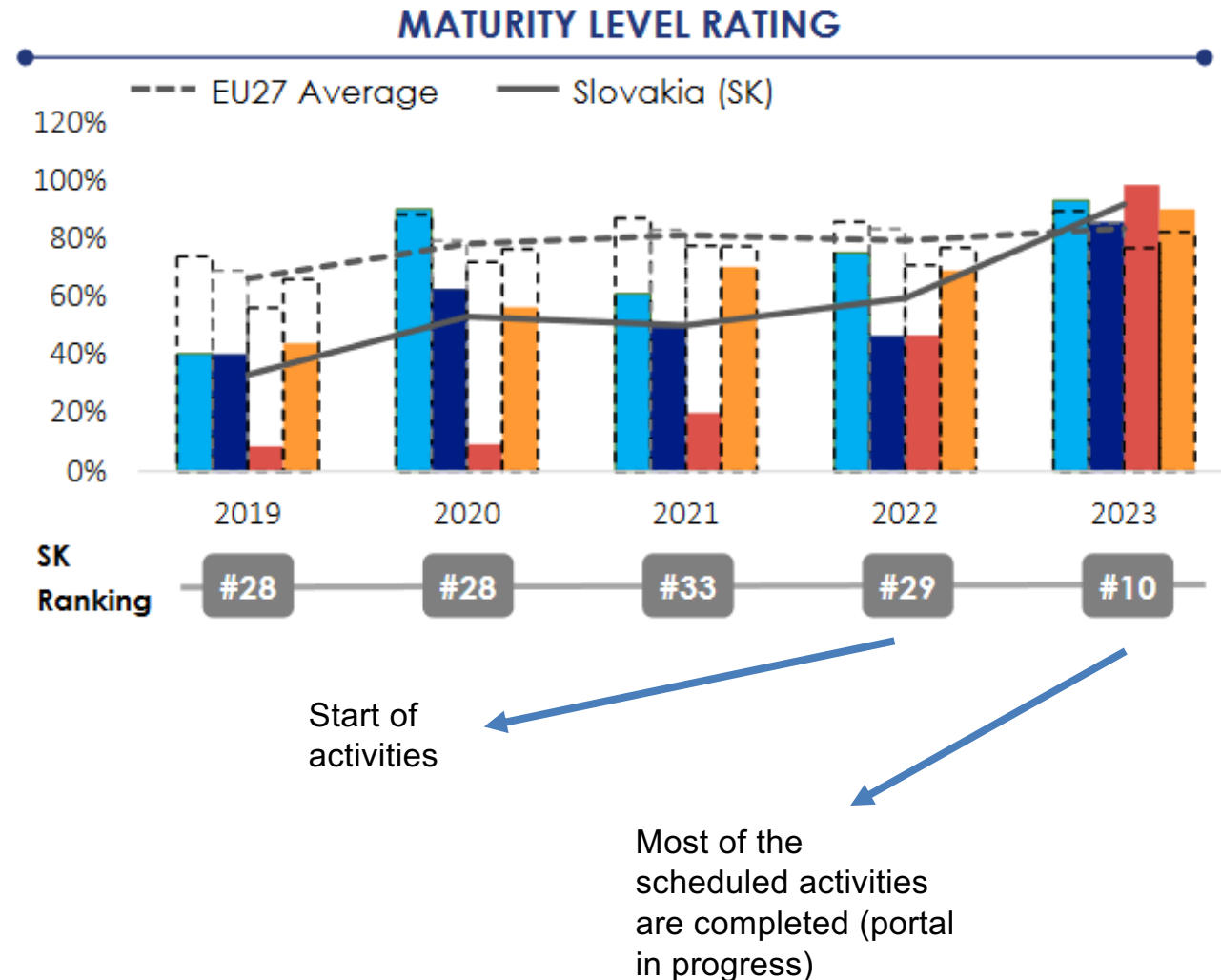
# 1. Outline

- **Key activities**
- **Impact activities**
- **Impact methodology**
  - **Structure**
  - **What will we measure?**
  - **Data sources**
- **Impact creators**
- **Best practices**



## 2. Key activities

- Action plan to improve Slovakia's ranking in ODMI (2022)
- Open Government Partnership Action plan 2022-2024 – Impact
- Analysis on publication and usage of National Open Data portal (2017-)
- Building a new portal (2021-2024)
- Trainings





### 3. Impact activities

- We started with creating methodology on open data impact
- Based on [Czech methodology](#), analysis and papers of EDP, ODMI
- Workshops with stakeholders and guests – Dec 2022 – June 2023
- Methodology will be base for (annual) report on Open Data Impact (1Q 2024)



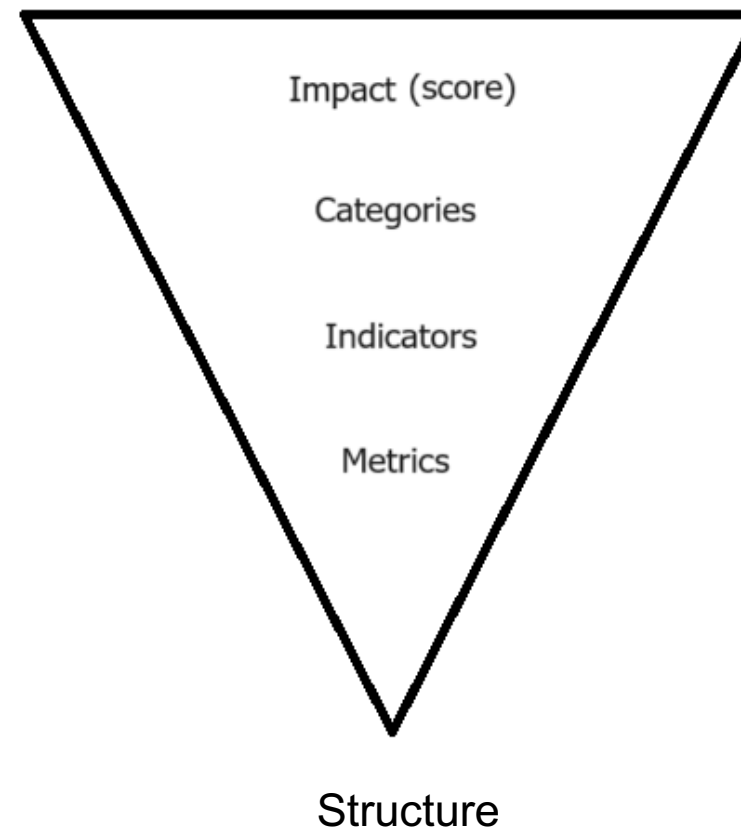
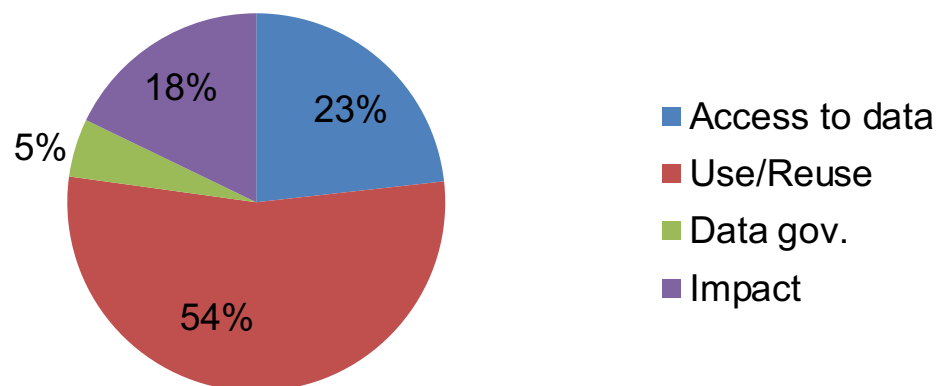
Image source: <https://www.crnova.com/big-data-impacto-en-la-sociedad>



## 4. Impact methodology - structure

- As simple as possible
- Transparency
- Focus on access to data, use/reuse, impact
- HVD included
- Focus on government level (not municipal)
- **29** indicators, **5** categories, **446** points

**Weight of categories (max. points)**





## 5. Impact methodology – what will we measure? (examples)

- **Access to data** – number of portal users, user satisfaction with portal and data quality, number of downloads (also HVD)
- **Use/Reuse** – level of reuse, communication between publishers and users, trainings, hackathons, workshops, requests for datasets satisfaction rate, use cases, publication of most requested datasets rate, use of open data in dissertation/thesis, use of HVD datasets
- **Data governance** – publication plan, publication minimum (set of recommended datasets)
- **Impact** – studies of impact, **annual report**, research of impact (via interviews)

We believe impact cannot be represented in numbers and metrics only, therefore methodology is only useful tool, not goal.



## 6. Impact methodology – data sources

1. Portal analytics (Google Analytics, ...)
2. Questionnaire for portal users
3. Questionnaire for data stewards
4. Open Data National Portal
5. Methodology portal
6. Local portals a local data stewards
7. Central database of dissertation/thesis
8. Most requested datasets and API
9. Use cases database
10. Questionnaire for open data reusers with impact potential  
(NGO, schools, companies)
11. Report on open data impact
12. Analytical studies of open data impact

## 7. Impact creators

Area	Impact
Economic	✓
Social	✓
Political	✓
Environmental	✓



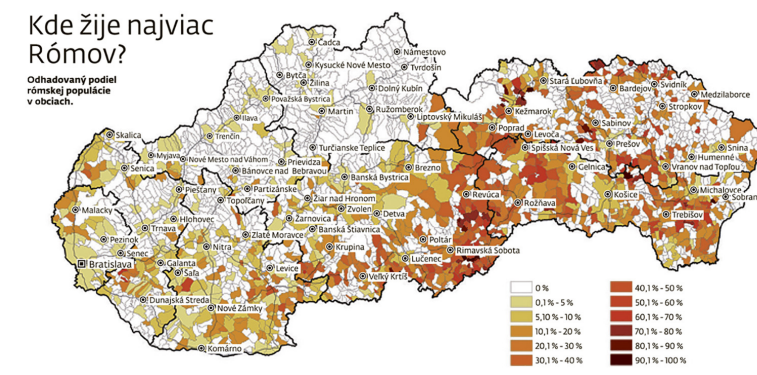
Public transport app



Public procurement search & visualization



Open wood



Atlas of Roma communities





## 8. Best practices

- Learning from other countries answers (especially similar countries)
- Trainings for data stewards
- Communication (methodology portal, working group sessions)
- Creating common commitments and activities across government and with NGOs (OGP, Alvaria, Slovensko.Digital)
- Open data impact methodology



Dátová kancelária  
**DATALAB**

**Thank you for your attention.**  
**[lukas.jankovic@mirri.gov.sk](mailto:lukas.jankovic@mirri.gov.sk)**

# Questions & Answers

Martin Page



Sanja Arizanovic



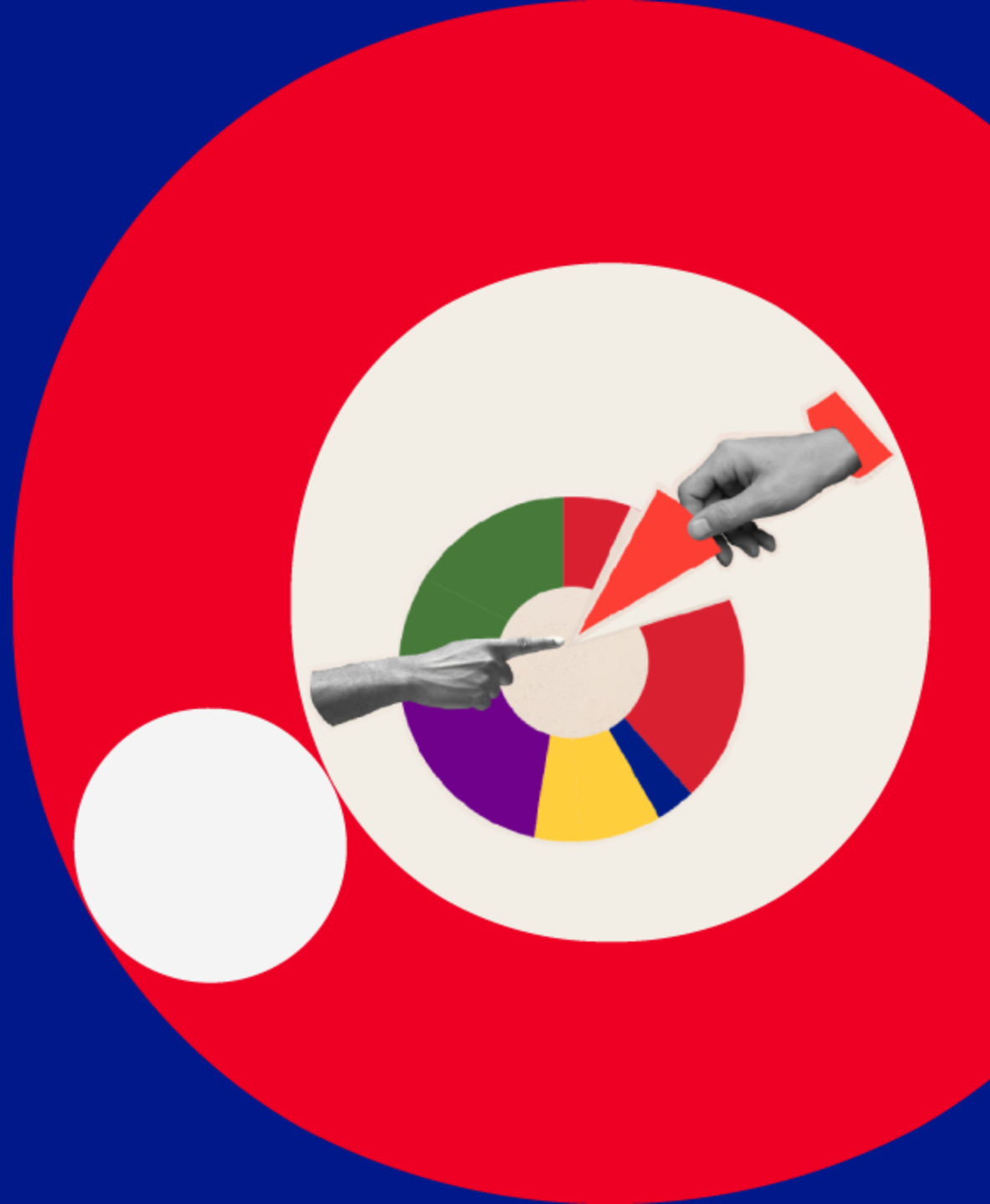
Miroslav Líška



Lukáš Jankovič



Please provide your  
feedback!



Stay up-to-date on our  
**2024 activities!**

The logo for Data Europa Academy is located in the bottom-left corner. It consists of a large red circle that partially overlaps a smaller dark blue circle. Inside the dark blue circle, the text "data.europa academy" is written in white. The word "data" is on the top line, "europa" is on the middle line, and "academy" is on the bottom line. The letters "d", "e", and "a" in "data" have small yellow dots above them. The word "europa" has a small yellow dot above the "o".

data.  
europa  
academy

# Join our next webinars!

WEBINAR

**New business models  
for data-driven  
public services**

An illustration within a purple circle showing three stylized human figures working together to assemble large, colorful puzzle pieces (blue, orange, yellow) that form a globe. One figure is on a ladder, another is reaching for a piece, and a third is holding a piece. A white circle is positioned to the left of the puzzle assembly.

**data.  
europa  
academy**

1 March 2024  
10.00 — 11.00 CET



# Thank you!

Sign up for the newsletter:  
[data.europa.eu/newsletter](https://data.europa.eu/newsletter)

Follow us on social media:



EU\_opendata



Publications Office of the European Union



[data.europa.eu](https://data.europa.eu)

data.  
europa  
academy

